

**ATTESTATION REPORT  
OF  
DODGE COUNTY COURT**

**JULY 1, 2015, THROUGH DECEMBER 31, 2017**

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**Issued on April 16, 2018**

# DODGE COUNTY COURT

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# DODGE COUNTY COURT

## COMMENT AND RECOMMENDATION

During our examination of the Dodge County Court, we noted a certain deficiency and other operational matters that are presented here.

This comment and recommendation is intended to improve the internal control over financial reporting or result in operational efficiencies in the following area:

### **Segregation of Duties**

Good internal control includes a plan of organization, procedures, and documentation designed to safeguard assets and to provide reliable financial records. A system of internal control should include a proper segregation of duties, so no one individual is capable of handling all phases of a transaction from beginning to end.

We noted that the office of the County Court lacked a sufficient segregation of duties, as one person was capable of handling all aspects of processing transactions from beginning to end. A lack of segregation of duties increases the risk of possible errors or irregularities; however, due to a limited number of personnel, an adequate segregation of duties is not possible without additional cost. Further, personnel are under the direction of both the Nebraska State Court Administrator and the Presiding Judge. We have included this comment in previous examinations. We consider this to be a material weakness.

We also noted that access to signature stamps was not limited to the individual whose name is on the stamp.

We recommend the County Court and the Nebraska State Court Administrator review this situation. As always, the cost of hiring additional personnel versus the benefit of a proper segregation of duties must be weighed.

*Clerk Magistrate's Response: We are doing the best with the staff we have and have had no problems within our office after all these years. We have a great staff here. As for the signature stamp, we do keep the stamp in a place that not just anyone can have access to it but the reason for the stamp is not for when the Judge or I are here but when we are gone and it's necessary with our approval or on tickets when it requires many signatures. There would not be a need for a signature stamp if it is used when Judge or I are here. We are quite cautious with the stamp and it's used only in emergency purposes.*

It should be noted this report is critical in nature, as it contains only our comment and recommendation on the area noted for improvement and does not include our observations on any accounting strengths of the County Court.

Draft copies of this report were furnished to the County Court to provide management an opportunity to review the report and to respond to the comment and recommendation included in this report. The formal response received has been incorporated into this report. The response has been objectively evaluated and recognized, as appropriate, in the report. A response that indicates corrective action has been taken was not verified at this time, but it will be verified in the next examination.



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### DODGE COUNTY COURT

#### INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANT'S REPORT

Dodge County Court  
Fremont, Nebraska 68025

We have examined the accompanying Schedules of Changes in Assets and Liabilities Arising from Cash Transactions of the Dodge County Court as of and for the period July 1, 2015, to December 31, 2016, and the calendar year ending December 31, 2017. The County Court's management is responsible for the Schedules based on the accounting system and procedures set forth in Note 1. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on the Schedules based on our examination.

Our examination was conducted in accordance with attestation standards established by the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants and the standards applicable to attestation engagements contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we perform the examination to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the Schedules are based on the accounting system and procedures set forth in Note 1, in all material respects. An examination involves performing procedures to obtain evidence about the Schedules of Changes in Assets and Liabilities Arising from Cash Transactions. The nature, timing, and extent of the procedures selected depend on our judgment, including an assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the Schedules, whether due to fraud or error. We believe that the evidence we obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a reasonable basis for our opinion.

In our opinion, the Schedules of Changes in Assets and Liabilities Arising from Cash Transactions for the period July 1, 2015, to December 31, 2016, and the calendar year ending December 31, 2017, is based on the accounting system and procedures prescribed by the Nebraska Supreme Court, as set forth in Note 1, in all material respects.

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we are required to report findings of deficiencies in internal control, violations of provisions of contracts or grant agreements, abuse that is material to the Schedules, and any fraud and illegal acts that are more than inconsequential that come to our attention during our examination. We are also required to obtain the views of management on those matters. We performed our examination to express an opinion on whether the Schedules are presented in accordance with the criteria described above and not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the internal control over the Schedules or on compliance and other matters; accordingly, we express no such opinions. Our examination disclosed a certain finding that is required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*, and that finding, along with the views of management, is described in the Comment Section of the report.

This report is intended solely for the information and use of management, the Supreme Court, others within the County Court, and the appropriate Federal and regulatory agencies, and it is not intended to be, and should not be, used by anyone other than these specified parties. However, this report is a matter of public record, and its distribution is not limited.

April 12, 2018



Pat Reding, CPA, CFE  
Assistant Deputy Auditor  
Lincoln, Nebraska

**DODGE COUNTY COURT**  
**FREMONT, NEBRASKA**  
**SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN ASSETS AND LIABILITIES**  
**ARISING FROM CASH TRANSACTIONS**  
**AGENCY FUNDS**

For the Period Ending December 31, 2016

	Balance July 1, 2015	Additions	Deductions	Balance December 31, 2016
<b>ASSETS</b>				
Cash and Deposits	\$ 317,833	\$ 2,663,066	\$ 2,803,631	\$ 177,268
<b>LIABILITIES</b>				
Due to State Treasurer:				
Regular Fees	\$ 23,465	\$ 285,936	\$ 299,480	\$ 9,921
Law Enforcement Fees	1,931	27,494	28,285	1,140
State Judges Retirement Fund	6,077	111,295	112,399	4,973
Court Administrative Fees	12,532	231,349	234,134	9,747
Legal Services Fees	6,584	100,116	101,962	4,738
Due to County Treasurer:				
Regular Fines	43,769	674,424	692,541	25,652
Overload Fines	4,525	93,825	95,150	3,200
Regular Fees	1,398	121,923	121,074	2,247
Petty Cash Fund	210	90	-	300
Due to Municipalities:				
Regular Fines	762	7,581	8,121	222
Regular Fees	-	125	125	-
Trust Fund Payable	216,580	1,008,908	1,110,360	115,128
<b>Total Liabilities</b>	<b>\$ 317,833</b>	<b>\$ 2,663,066</b>	<b>\$ 2,803,631</b>	<b>\$ 177,268</b>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the schedule.

**DODGE COUNTY COURT**  
**FREMONT, NEBRASKA**  
**SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN ASSETS AND LIABILITIES**  
**ARISING FROM CASH TRANSACTIONS**  
**AGENCY FUNDS**

For the Calendar Year Ended December 31, 2017

	Balance January 1, 2017	Additions	Deductions	Balance December 31, 2017
<b>ASSETS</b>				
Cash and Deposits	\$ 177,268	\$ 1,999,569	\$ 1,873,171	\$ 303,666
<b>LIABILITIES</b>				
Due to State Treasurer:				
Regular Fees	\$ 9,921	\$ 190,232	\$ 185,698	\$ 14,455
Law Enforcement Fees	1,140	16,468	16,451	1,157
State Judges Retirement Fund	4,973	73,914	72,637	6,250
Court Administrative Fees	9,747	143,789	143,292	10,244
Legal Services Fees	4,738	66,231	65,987	4,982
Due to County Treasurer:				
Regular Fines	25,652	390,376	394,220	21,808
Overload Fines	3,200	44,766	45,865	2,101
Regular Fees	2,247	63,195	60,343	5,099
Petty Cash Fund	300	-	-	300
Due to Municipalities:				
Regular Fines	222	7,132	5,773	1,581
Trust Fund Payable	115,128	1,003,466	882,905	235,689
Total Liabilities	\$ 177,268	\$ 1,999,569	\$ 1,873,171	\$ 303,666

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the schedule.

**DODGE COUNTY COURT**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL SCHEDULES**

For the Period Ended December 31, 2016, and Calendar Year Ended December 31, 2017

**1. Criteria**

**A. Reporting Entity**

The Dodge County Court is established by State statute and is administratively operated through the Court Administrator's Office of the Nebraska Supreme Court, which is part of the State of Nebraska reporting entity. The Schedules of Changes in Assets and Liabilities Arising from Cash Transactions of the County Court reflect only the Agency Funds activity of the County Court, including the receipts and their subsequent disbursement to the appropriate entities for which they were collected. The Schedules do not reflect the personal services expenses of the County Court, which are paid by the Nebraska Supreme Court, or the operating expenses, which are paid by Dodge County.

**B. Basis of Accounting**

The accounting records of the County Court Agency Funds are maintained, and the Schedules of Changes in Assets and Liabilities Arising from Cash Transactions have been prepared, based on the accounting system and procedures prescribed by the Nebraska Supreme Court. Under this system of accounting, fines, fees, and receipts relating to trust funds are shown as additions to assets and as an increase in the related liability when received. Likewise, disbursements are shown as deductions to assets and as a decrease in the related liability when a check is written.

**2. Deposits and Investments**

Funds held by the County Court are deposited and invested in accordance with rules issued by the Supreme Court, as directed by Neb. Rev. Stat. § 25-2713 (Reissue 2016). Funds are generally consolidated in an interest-bearing checking account; however, the County Court may order certain trust funds to be invested separately. Any deposits in excess of the amount insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation are required by Neb. Rev. Stat. § 77-2326.04 (Reissue 2009) to be secured either by a surety bond or as provided in the Public Funds Deposit Security Act.