

**ATTESTATION REPORT
OF
CHERRY COUNTY COURT**

JULY 1, 2015, THROUGH DECEMBER 31, 2017

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Issued on March 21, 2018

CHERRY COUNTY COURT

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CHERRY COUNTY COURT

COMMENT AND RECOMMENDATION

During our examination of the Cherry County Court, we noted a certain deficiency and other operational matters that are presented here.

This comment and recommendation is intended to improve the internal control over financial reporting or result in operational efficiencies in the following area:

Segregation of Duties

Good internal control includes a plan of organization, procedures, and documentation designed to safeguard assets and to provide reliable financial records. A system of internal control should include a proper segregation of duties, so no one individual is capable of handling all phases of a transaction from beginning to end.

We noted that the office of the County Court lacked a sufficient segregation of duties, as one person was capable of handling all aspects of processing transactions from beginning to end. A lack of segregation of duties increases the risk of possible errors or irregularities; however, due to a limited number of personnel, an adequate segregation of duties is not possible without additional cost. Further, personnel are under the direction of both the Nebraska State Court Administrator and the Presiding Judge. We have included this comment in previous examinations. We consider this to be a material weakness.

Additionally, the APA noted that one non-monetary receipt recorded was inappropriate. The individual was to stay in jail for an additional day past his jail sentence in order to pay off \$32 of court costs. Although this did not occur, the County Court still recorded a receipt showing that \$32 was paid with jail time.

We recommend the County Court and the Nebraska State Court Administrator review this situation. As always, the cost of hiring additional personnel versus the benefit of a proper segregation of duties must be weighed. Additionally, we recommend the County Court ensure receipts for jail time credit are proper.

County Court's Response: There are two employees in our office and complete segregation of duties would be extremely difficult. We attempt to mitigate the segregation of duties concern by one of us balancing the cash drawer at the end of day and the other one getting the deposit ready. We both see the receipts and deposits. We also alternate doing the end of month check reconciliation and end of month disbursements. With the addition of the Financial Specialist under the direction of the Administrative Office of the Courts, the court trusts that we will be able to further improve the financial control as recommended due to the checks and balances that are now being performed. In response to the one non-monetary receipt recorded on a commitment return that was not adequately reviewed by the Court. The Cherry County Jail's error should have been caught and a correcting Order signed. The County Court will review each commitment return closely.

It should be noted this report is critical in nature, as it contains only our comment and recommendation on the area noted for improvement and does not include our observations on any accounting strengths of the County Court.

CHERRY COUNTY COURT

COMMENT AND RECOMMENDATION

(Concluded)

Draft copies of this report were furnished to the County Court to provide management an opportunity to review the report and to respond to the comment and recommendation included in this report. The formal response received has been incorporated into this report. The response has been objectively evaluated and recognized, as appropriate, in the report. A response that indicates corrective action has been taken was not verified at this time, but it will be verified in the next examination.



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CHERRY COUNTY COURT

INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANT'S REPORT

Cherry County Court
Valentine, Nebraska 69201

We have examined the accompanying Schedules of Changes in Assets and Liabilities Arising from Cash Transactions of the Cherry County Court as of and for the period July 1, 2015, to December 31, 2016, and the calendar year ending December 31, 2017. The County Court's management is responsible for the Schedules based on the accounting system and procedures set forth in Note 1. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on the Schedules based on our examination.

Our examination was conducted in accordance with attestation standards established by the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants and the standards applicable to attestation engagements contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we perform the examination to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the Schedules are based on the accounting system and procedures set forth in Note 1, in all material respects. An examination involves performing procedures to obtain evidence about the Schedules of Changes in Assets and Liabilities Arising from Cash Transactions. The nature, timing, and extent of the procedures selected depend on our judgment, including an assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the Schedules, whether due to fraud or error. We believe that the evidence we obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a reasonable basis for our opinion.

In our opinion, the Schedules of Changes in Assets and Liabilities Arising from Cash Transactions for the period July 1, 2015, to December 31, 2016, and the calendar year ending December 31, 2017, is based on the accounting system and procedures prescribed by the Nebraska Supreme Court, as set forth in Note 1, in all material respects.

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we are required to report findings of deficiencies in internal control, violations of provisions of contracts or grant agreements, abuse that is material to the Schedules, and any fraud and illegal acts that are more than inconsequential that come to our attention during our examination. We are also required to obtain the views of management on those matters. We performed our examination to express an opinion on whether the Schedules are presented in accordance with the criteria described above and not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the internal control over the Schedules or on compliance and other matters; accordingly, we express no such opinions. Our examination disclosed a certain finding that is required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*, and that finding, along with the views of management, is described in the Comment Section of the report.

This report is intended solely for the information and use of management, the Supreme Court, others within the County Court, and the appropriate Federal and regulatory agencies, and it is not intended to be, and should not be, used by anyone other than these specified parties. However, this report is a matter of public record, and its distribution is not limited.



Zachary Wells, CPA
Audit Manager
Lincoln, Nebraska

March 20, 2018

CHERRY COUNTY COURT
VALENTINE, NEBRASKA
SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN ASSETS AND LIABILITIES
ARISING FROM CASH TRANSACTIONS
AGENCY FUNDS

For the Period Ending December 31, 2016

	Balance July 1, 2015	Additions	Deductions	Balance December 31, 2016
ASSETS				
Cash and Deposits	\$ 46,617	\$ 466,380	\$ 477,156	\$ 35,841
LIABILITIES				
Due to State Treasurer:				
Regular Fees	\$ 8,651	\$ 66,245	\$ 68,908	\$ 5,988
Law Enforcement Fees	217	4,204	4,187	234
State Judges Retirement Fund	833	17,132	17,011	954
Court Administrative Fees	1,106	33,484	32,315	2,275
Legal Services Fees	728	14,595	14,495	828
Due to County Treasurer:				
Regular Fines	5,450	123,322	120,755	8,017
Overload Fines	-	1,400	1,400	-
Regular Fees	1,545	6,750	7,797	498
Petty Cash Fund	40	40	-	80
Due to Municipalities:				
Regular Fines	-	450	450	-
Regular Fees	-	3,140	2,846	294
Trust Fund Payable	28,047	195,618	206,992	16,673
Total Liabilities	\$ 46,617	\$ 466,380	\$ 477,156	\$ 35,841

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the schedule.

CHERRY COUNTY COURT
VALENTINE, NEBRASKA
SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN ASSETS AND LIABILITIES
ARISING FROM CASH TRANSACTIONS
AGENCY FUNDS

For the Calendar Year Ended December 31, 2017

	Balance January 1, 2017	Additions	Deductions	Balance December 31, 2017
ASSETS				
Cash and Deposits	\$ 35,841	\$ 279,106	\$ 277,322	\$ 37,625
LIABILITIES				
Due to State Treasurer:				
Regular Fees	\$ 5,988	\$ 37,220	\$ 40,285	\$ 2,923
Law Enforcement Fees	234	2,525	2,575	184
State Judges Retirement Fund	954	11,293	11,238	1,009
Court Administrative Fees	2,275	22,487	23,372	1,390
Legal Services Fees	828	9,753	9,806	775
Due to County Treasurer:				
Regular Fines	8,017	81,878	82,357	7,538
Overload Fines	-	275	225	50
Regular Fees	498	9,499	9,726	271
Petty Cash Fund	80	-	-	80
Due to Municipalities:				
Regular Fines	-	625	625	-
Regular Fees	294	1,350	1,644	-
Trust Fund Payable	16,673	102,201	95,469	23,405
Total Liabilities	\$ 35,841	\$ 279,106	\$ 277,322	\$ 37,625

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the schedule.

CHERRY COUNTY COURT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL SCHEDULES

For the Period Ended December 31, 2016, and Calendar Year Ended December 31, 2017

1. Criteria

A. Reporting Entity

The Cherry County Court is established by State statute and is administratively operated through the Court Administrator's Office of the Nebraska Supreme Court, which is part of the State of Nebraska reporting entity. The Schedules of Changes in Assets and Liabilities Arising from Cash Transactions of the County Court reflect only the Agency Funds activity of the County Court, including the receipts and their subsequent disbursement to the appropriate entities for which they were collected. The Schedules do not reflect the personal services expenses of the County Court, which are paid by the Nebraska Supreme Court, or the operating expenses, which are paid by Cherry County.

B. Basis of Accounting

The accounting records of the County Court Agency Funds are maintained, and the Schedules of Changes in Assets and Liabilities Arising from Cash Transactions have been prepared, based on the accounting system and procedures prescribed by the Nebraska Supreme Court. Under this system of accounting, fines, fees, and receipts relating to trust funds are shown as additions to assets and as an increase in the related liability when received. Likewise, disbursements are shown as deductions to assets and as a decrease in the related liability when a check is written.

2. Deposits and Investments

Funds held by the County Court are deposited and invested in accordance with rules issued by the Supreme Court, as directed by Neb. Rev. Stat. § 25-2713 (Reissue 2016). Funds are generally consolidated in an interest-bearing checking account; however, the County Court may order certain trust funds to be invested separately. Any deposits in excess of the amount insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation are required by Neb. Rev. Stat. § 77-2326.04 (Reissue 2009) to be secured either by a surety bond or as provided in the Public Funds Deposit Security Act.